

Name _____

Date _____

Apartheid

Read each question and circle the correct answer.

1. The Dutch established a settler colony in South Africa intended to serve as a retirement community for {} employees.

A. central bank

C. shipbuilder

B. trading company

D. agricultural

2. Dutch-speaking colonists came to be known as {}.

A. Afrikaners

C. Pieds-noirs

B. Mzungu

D. Moriscos

3. In the early 20th century, Afrikaner nationalism fueled a rise in which of the following?

A. Infectious disease

C. Racial discrimination

B. Military enlistment

D. Economic volatility

4. Which of the following gave rise to the establishment of the apartheid regime?

A. The takeover of Namibia by South Africa

C. The discovery of gold in the Transvaal province

B. The election of the far-right National Party

D. The outbreak of the First Boer War

5. The 1950 Population Registration Act {}.

A. revoked voting rights from Black South Africans

C. prohibited interracial marriage

B. segregated schools and other public facilities

D. divided South Africans into three racial groups

6. Which of the following is true of Bantustans?

- A. They lacked basic amenities.
- B. They were highly urbanized.
- C. They were centers of industry.
- D. They were racially integrated.

7. Which of the following best describes the initial reaction to apartheid from capitalist countries like the United States?

- A. Outrage
- B. Anguish
- C. Indifference
- D. Curiosity

8. The { } marked a turning point in the fight against apartheid.

- A. imprisonment of Black activists
- B. Sharpeville massacre
- C. Soweto uprising
- D. trade union movement

9. In response, the international community moved to { } South Africa.

- A. isolate
- B. unite
- C. elevate
- D. approbate

10. Following the fall of apartheid, who was elected president of South Africa in 1994?

- A. Desmond Tutu
- B. Nelson Mandela
- C. F. W. de Klerk
- D. Thabo Mbeki