

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

# California Gold Rush - Answer Key

*Read each question and circle the correct answer.*

1. In the mid-1800s, people caught gold { } and went west to California.

A. flu

☒ C. fever

B. sickness

D. cold

2. True or False: The only way to reach California was by land in the mid-1800s.

A. True

☒ B. False

3. Forty-niners were named for { }.

A. the dollar value of gold

C. a major highway in California

☒ B. the year they arrived in California

D. the number of miners that arrived

4. Miners lived in { } alongside each other.

A. dormitories

C. parks

B. hotels

☒ D. camps

5. Miners { } for gold in mineral deposits in river bends called placers.

☒ A. panned

C. salted

B. flanged

D. crunched

6. { } prospectors got rich during the California Gold Rush.

A. Zero

C. Most

☒ B. Early

D. State

7. True or False: California became a state before the California Gold Rush.

- A. True
- ☒ B. False

8. Why was the Foreign Miners' Tax instituted?

- ☒ A. To decrease competition from foreign miners
- B. To attract foreign miners
- C. To increase tourism
- D. To make it illegal for foreign miners to come to America

9. Which of the following people would most likely have made the most money during the gold rush?

- A. An American miner who arrived in 1853
- ☒ B. A merchant who sold mining equipment
- C. A foreign miner forced to pay taxes
- D. An Indigenous person from California

10. How did the settlement of California during the gold rush impact the area's Indigenous population?

- A. It made many Indigenous people rich.
- B. It granted most Indigenous people job opportunities.
- ☒ C. It nearly wiped out the Indigenous population entirely.
- D. It did not affect California's indigenous population.