

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

# Map Skills

“Mappy Maps”

Learn more about this topic! Each section gives more detail on one of the lyrics from the song. Read each section, and then respond by answering the question or taking notes on key ideas.

1. A bird’s-eye view is a view of something from high above, as if you’re a bird flying over it and looking down. It’s used to make maps because it lets you see more of a place than you can see when you’re standing on the ground.

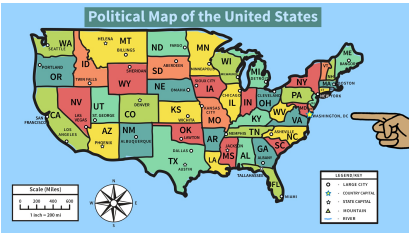
Notes

Early maps were not as accurate as current maps because cartographers didn’t have as much technology and didn’t know as much about the world. People who make maps are called cartographers. For example, Ptolemy was a famous cartographer, geographer and mathematician in the second century CE. He thought that the distance around the Earth was smaller than it really is. He also didn’t know that the continents of North America and South America or the Pacific Ocean even existed. So on his map, these two continents and an ocean are completely missing. Asia and Europe are also drawn much closer together than they really are.

2. Political maps are maps that show the boundaries—also called borders—of countries, states and counties. Borders can change over time for different reasons. For example, when one country takes over another, the border of the first country expands to include the second. A country can also trade, buy or sell land to another country and gain new territories after a war. When borders change, political maps change, too. The map of the US that we’re used to seeing didn’t always look this way. It has changed many times since the year 1776, as borders changed and grew, and as we created new states.

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3.



Washington, DC, is the capital of the United States. It's the center of the federal government. The federal government makes laws that affect all of the states. Each state also has its own capital. The state capital is the

center of the state's government. A state government has power over just the state. The state capital is not always the city in the state that has the most people. The capital of New York is Albany, and the capital of California is Sacramento.

In the map used in the video, Washington, DC, the capital of the United States, was represented by a yellow star. Many maps use different symbols for the state capitals than they do for Washington, DC. For example, the state capitals might be circles and DC might be a square. Or, the state capitals might be yellow stars and DC might be a red star.

4. Map scale is the comparison between distance on a map and distance in real life. On some maps, you can find the scale inside the legend. In one of the maps in the video, one inch on the map equals 200 miles in real life. On that map, we wrote out "1 inch = 200 miles" under the line for the scale. Some maps will write out the map distance and the real distance like we did. Others will just show you the line and the real distance. When you're figuring out how far apart places are, you'll use a ruler to measure the map distance yourself.

5. Physical maps show the natural features and landforms of a place like oceans, mountains, plains, deserts and forests. They often use colors and shading to do this. Landform maps assign different colors to different landforms. Mountains will be one color, plains a different color and plateaus a third color. Other physical maps use color to show the elevation. Elevation is how high the land is above sea level. There can be very high and very low elevations in the same country, or even the same state. The highest point in Washington state is Mount Rainier at 14,410 feet, and the lowest point is the Pacific Ocean at sea level.

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6. A compass rose is a symbol that shows the four cardinal directions. The cardinal directions are the four main directions: north, south, east and west. North is up, south is down, east is right, and west is left. On the compass rose, the cardinal directions go north, east, south and west in a clockwise direction. You can remember this order with this phrase: Never Eat Soggy Waffles. But what if you want to go somewhere that's up and to the left? That's where the intermediate directions come in. The intermediate directions are in between each of the cardinal directions: northeast, southeast, southwest and northwest. On a compass rose, the directions might be abbreviated: north is N, east is E, west is W and south is S.

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