

Name _____

Date _____

Maya Angelou & Resilience - Answer Key

Use the text to answer each question below.

1. Maya Angelou was born Marguerite Annie Johnson in St. Louis, Missouri, on April 4, 1928. Her professional name came from a childhood nickname. Her brother, Bailey, would call her “my-a sister,” and the name Maya stuck. Angelou had a difficult childhood. After her parents separated, she went back and forth between her mother’s home in St. Louis and her grandmother’s home in Stamps, Arkansas. She dealt with poverty and racism throughout her childhood and had to attend segregated schools. As a young girl, she was sexually abused, and the events that followed led her to stop speaking to anyone but her brother for five years. When she grew up, Angelou turned her pain into art. She wrote about her struggles in a series of autobiographies that show her resilience, or ability to bounce back from difficult situations.

Which of the following is the best summary of this passage?

- A. Maya Angelou’s parents separated when she was very young. That’s why she never got married as an adult.
- B. Maya Angelou wasn’t named Maya Angelou when she was born. Her name was Marguerite Annie Johnson.
- ☒ C. Maya Angelou went through many struggles as a child, but she later used her experiences in her writing.
This passage is mostly about Maya’s difficult childhood and how she wrote about her experiences as an adult.
- D. Maya Angelou was born on April 4, 1928, in St. Louis, Missouri.

2. Maya Angelou was known for including figurative language in her books and poems. Figurative language is language that means something other than its literal meaning. It adds color and vividness to writing. Similes are one type of figurative language. Similes compare two things using the words “like” or “as.” For example: “His shirt was pure white like freshly fallen snow.” Other types of figurative language include metaphors, in which two unlike things are compared without using “like” or “as,” and imagery, or very vivid, descriptive language.

Which of the following contains a simile?

A. A ripple in a pond looks similar to the rings of a tree trunk. They’re both made up of concentric circles.



B.

On the inside, Ravi felt nervous, but on the outside, he looked as cool as a cucumber.

The passage states, “Similes compare two unlike things using the words ‘like’ or ‘as.’”

C. The frog croaked so loudly that it scared away all the birds and butterflies.

D. In that moment, Steph’s face was a mirror of her mother’s.

3. In addition to being an author and a poet, Angelou held many jobs throughout her life. While she was living in San Francisco as a young woman, she became the city’s first black female cable car conductor. She was a successful singer, dancer and actress, releasing music albums and performing in Broadway and Off Broadway plays and musicals. Angelou worked as an activist with her friends Martin Luther King, Jr. and Malcolm X during the Civil Rights movement. She was also a successful screenplay writer and director and became the first black woman to have her screenplay produced.

According to the passage, which of the following is not a job that Maya Angelou had?

A. dancer

B. activist

C. director



D.

psychologist

According to the passage, Maya “was a successful singer, dancer and actress,” “worked as an activist” and “was also a successful screenplay writer and director.”

4. Angelou's first memoir, *I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings*, was published in 1969. It was an instant bestseller and won the National Book Award in 1970. It even became a part of the English and Language Arts curriculum at many high schools. However, not everyone thinks the book should be studied in school. Critics claim that it encourages profanity and is too sexually explicit. Other people think Angelou portrays the white characters in the book in an unfavorable way. *I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings* has become one of the most challenged and banned books in the country.

Based on the passage, some people criticize using Angelou's first memoir in classrooms because they believe it



A.

contains overly mature material for students.

The passage states, "Critics claim that it encourages profanity and is too sexually explicit for students to read."

B. was written a long time ago and is too dated.

C. is too long to assign to students.

D. doesn't tell a true story.

5. Angelou never received a college degree, but she was awarded more than 50 honorary degrees from schools including Smith College, Howard University, Columbia University and Boston College. She was appointed a professor of American Studies at Wake Forest University. At the inauguration of President Bill Clinton in 1993, Angelou read an original poem, becoming the second poet ever to do so. In 2010 she received the Presidential Medal of Freedom, the highest civilian honor in the United States, from President Barack Obama. Angelou died on May 28, 2014 at her home in North Carolina. Her legacy includes seven autobiographical novels, several collections of poetry and three books of essays. She had been working on a new book when she passed away.

What can you infer from the passage?

A. Bill Clinton was Angelou's favorite president.



B.

Angelou stayed busy and productive even later in life.

According to the passage, Angelou "had been working on a new book when she passed away." This shows that she was busy and productive later in life.

C. Angelou discovered that teaching was her true passion.

D. Barack Obama was not a fan of Angelou's work but felt pressured to give her an award.