Slavery in America - Vocab Cards

colonist]>

a person who lives in or helps to start a colony.

The English _colonist_ quickly set about establishing a life in his new home when he arrived in America.



Synonyms: settler

Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it:

cotton gin]>

a machine that separates cotton from its seeds; invented by Eli Whitney in 1793.

Before the _cotton gin_ was invented, cotton production was a slow and inefficient process.



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it:

crop]>

a large amount of plants grown by farmers.

Corn is a crop grown on many farms in the Midwest.

Synonyms: harvest, batch, bunch



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it:

Fugitive Slave Act ,]>

part of the Compromise of 1850, this law gave slaveholders legal resources to capture enslaved people who had escaped to free territories.

The _Fugitive Slave Act_ made it legal to capture and return runaway enslaved people to slave owners.

Fugitive Slave Act

Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Make a connection between this word and another word or idea:

indentured servant]>

a person who is bound by a contract to work for no pay for a certain amount of time in exchange for a set payment like travel costs, food and lodging, and sometimes plots of land.

For three years, Mary was the family's _indentured servant_. Instead of being paid a salary for her work in the house, she received food and a place to live.



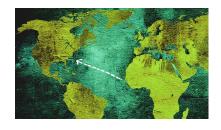
Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it:

Middle Passage]>

the longest part of the journey made by slave ships from the west coast of Africa to the Americas.

Many Africans died from the terrible conditions on slave ships during the _Middle Passage_.



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Make a connection between this word and another word or idea:

slavery]>

the state, condition or practice of owning or being owned by another person.

The practice of _slavery_ was abolished in the United States, and it is now illegal to own another human being.



Synonyms: enslavement

Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Make a connection between this word and another word or idea:

triangular trade]>

a trade route in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries that involved shipping goods from Britain to West Africa to be exchanged for slaves. These slaves were then shipped to the West Indies and exchanged for sugar, rum, and other commodities. Those commodities were then shipped back to Britain.

During the 18th and 19th centuries, Britain, West Africa and the West Indies were involved in a _triangular trade_. Goods were shipped from Britain to West Africa, where they were exchanged for slaves that were then shipped to the West Indies and exchanged for sugar, rum, and other commodities that were then sent back to Britain.



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it: