

Name _____

Date _____

Urbanization & Industrialization - Vocab Cards

child labor]>

the employment of a child, especially when it is below a predetermined legal age.

In the early 1900s, child labor was common in the United States. Children as young as 10 years old worked full days in mills and factories.



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it:

enclave]>

a distinct area in a city or country in which people have a different culture from those who live in the areas that surround it.

Many cities have similar ethnic enclaves like Chinatowns or Little Italies.



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it:

immigrant]>

a person who moves to a new country to live permanently.

Like many kids living in America, I am the son of an _immigrant_. My parents moved to the US from Jamaica.

Synonyms: migrant

Antonyms: native



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Make a connection between this word and another word or idea:

industry]>

the production of finished goods from raw materials; or a business that specializes in this process.

The country has a strong logging _industry_ because so much of its land is forest.

Synonyms: corporation, business



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it:

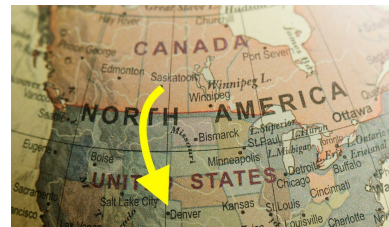
migrant]>

someone who moves from one place to another, especially to find work.

The _migrant_ moved to a different country to find better job opportunities.

Synonyms: immigrant, emigrant

Antonyms: native



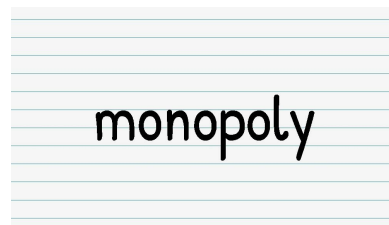
Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it:

monopoly]>

exclusive control over a service or product on the market.

The powerful business owner bought out her competition until she had a total _monopoly_ on the industry.



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Draw this vocab word or an example of it:

segregation]>

the act, process, or policy of separating people of different races, sexes, religions, etc.

For many years, laws in the United States allowed _segregation_. There were separate schools and even water fountains for White people and Black people.

Synonyms: separation, discrimination

Antonyms: integration



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Make a connection between this word and another word or idea:

Social Darwinism]>

a 19th-century theory that held that society and groups of people are subject to the same laws of natural selection as animals and plants. It was used to justify racism and colonialism through its belief in racial superiority.

The nineteenth-century theory of _Social Darwinism_ led Europeans to think they had a duty to colonize Africa, Asia and South America because they were genetically superior to the native people living there.



Use this word in a sentence or give an example to show you understand its meaning:

Make a connection between this word and another word or idea:

tenement]>

a large apartment building usually found in a poorer part of town; often overcrowded and rundown.

When I visited my grandmother's old neighborhood, she showed me the _tenement_ where she'd grown up. Sometimes her family rented out rooms to other people for extra money.



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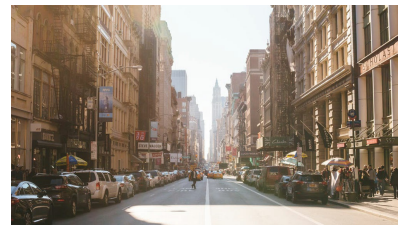
urban]>

having to do with the city; city-like.

New York is one of the biggest cities in the world and a great place to study _urban_ life.

Synonyms: city-like, metropolitan

Antonyms: rural, rustic



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Draw this vocab word or an example of it: